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CLAIM SET AS AMENDED:

1. (Currently Amended) A control system for controlling a plant having an operating characteristic which describes the translation of a plant input to a plant output, wherein the plant operating characteristic has a linear component and a non-linear component, the control system comprising:

a feedback control function; and

a feed-forward control function,

wherein a demand signal is simultaneously applied to respective inputs of the feedback and feed-forward control functions, and respective outputs of the feedback and feed-forward control functions are summed together to generate the plant input, the feed-forward control function having a first component which is a function of a model of the linear component of the plant characteristic, and a second component which is an adaptive function to compensate for the non-linear component of the plant characteristic, the adaptive function being substantially modeled on the non-linear component of the plant characteristic and having adaptive laws which vary parameters of the adaptive function with time such that the adaptive function approaches the non-linear component of the plant characteristic, and

wherein the plant is a permanent magnet linear motor (PMLM) wherein the feedback control function is a Proportional/Integral/Derivative (PID) controller.

2. (Currently Amended) The control system of claim 1 wherein the non-linear component of the plant characteristic is of the form:

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$$u_{ripple} = A(x)\sin(\omega x + \emptyset) = A_1(x)\sin(\omega x) + A_2(x)\cos(\omega x),$$

where x is the plant variable,

and where the adaptive function has the form:

$$\mathbf{u}_{AFC} = \mathbf{a}_1 (\mathbf{x}(t)) \sin(\omega \mathbf{x}) + \mathbf{a}_2 (\mathbf{x}(t)) \cos(\omega \mathbf{x}),$$

where

$$a_1 \cdot (\mathbf{x}(t)) = -ge \sin(\omega \mathbf{x}), \ \dot{a}_1(t) = -ge \dot{x}_d \sin(\omega \mathbf{x}),$$

$$a_2 \cdot (\mathbf{x}(t)) = -ge \cdot \sin(\omega \mathbf{x}), \ \dot{a}_2(t) = -ge \dot{x}_d \cos(\omega \mathbf{x}),$$

e is an error signal given by:

$$e = (x_d - x),$$

g is an adaptation gain and is greater than 0, x_d is the desired function of the plant variable and ω is related to 1/period of the non-linear component of the plant characteristic, such that the adaptive feed-forward control function continuously adjusts the parameters a_1 & a_2 in response to the error signal e.

- 3. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 2, wherein the plant variable x represents an instantaneous position of a translator of the linear motor, the desired function of the plant variable x_d represents the desired trajectory of the translator and the PMLM has a magnetic structure having a pole pitch x_p , such that $\omega = 2\pi / x_p$.
- **4.** (Currently Amended) The system of claim 3 wherein the adaptation gain has a value which is greater that than zero and less than or equal to one.

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- 5. (Original) The system of claim 4 wherein the adaptation gain has a value which is less than 0.6.
- 6. (Original) The system of claim 5 wherein the adaptation gain has a value which is greater than or equal to 0.2.
 - 7. (Original) The system of claim 6 wherein the adaptation gain is equal to 0.2.
 - 8. (Canceled)